



## 20.1 The Greek Alphabet

<i>Greek Letters</i>	<i>Equivalent</i>	<i>Greek Letters</i>	<i>Equivalent</i>
Α α	a	Ν ν	n
Β β	b	Ξ ξ	x
Γ γ	g	Ο ο	o
Δ δ	d	Π π	p
Ε ε	e	Ρ ρ	r
Ζ ζ	z	Σ σ ζ	s
Η η	ē	Τ τ	t
Θ θ	th	Υ υ	(u) y
Ι ι	i	Φ φ	ph (f)
Κ κ	k, c	Χ χ	ch
Λ λ	l	Ψ ψ	ps
Μ μ	m	Ω ω	ō

### *Special Cases*

‘ (before a vowel)	h	ι (first letter)	j
ϝ (no longer used)	w		

### Transliterate!

- ❖ Write a message to someone in Greek letters! Have them decode the message.

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## 20.2 Reading Passage

- ❖ Read lines 1 through 8 of the *Lord's Prayer*, and study the meaning of each word.
- ❖ Read line 9.
- ❖ Review the English translation.

Πάτερ ἡμῶν, ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς·

Father our, who in heaven

ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου·

Hallowed be name Thy

ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·

come kingdom Thy

γενηθήτω τὸ θέλημά σου·

be done will Thy

ὡς ἐν οὐρανῷ καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς.

as in heaven and on the earth

τὸν ἄρτον ἡμῶν τὸν ἐπιούσιον δὸς ἡμῖν σήμερον·

bread our daily give us this day

Καὶ ἄφες ἡμῖν τὰ ὀφειλήματα ἡμῶν,

and forgive us trespasses our

ὡς καὶ ἡμεῖς ἀφίεμεν τοῖς ὀφειλέταις ἡμῶν.

as also we (we) forgive those who trespass against us

Καὶ μὴ εἰσενέγκῃς ἡμᾶς εἰς πειρασμόν,

Pater hēmōn, ho en tois ouranois; hagiasthētō to onoma sou; elthetō hē basileia sou; genēthētō to thelēma; hōs en ouranō kai epi tēs gēs. ton arton hēmōn ton epiouision dos hēmīn sēmeron; kai aphes hēmīn ta opheilēmata hēmōn, hōs kai hēmeis aphiemēn tois ophēiletai hēmōn. kai mē eisenegkēs hēmas eis peirasmon,



*The Passage in English*

- ❖ Our Father, who [art] in heaven, hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come; thy will be done on earth as [it is] in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive those who trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation,

**Vocabulary Activity**

- ❖ Using the English translation define the following words:

1. μή \_\_\_\_\_
2. εἰσενέγκης \_\_\_\_\_
3. ἡμᾶς \_\_\_\_\_
4. εἰς \_\_\_\_\_
5. πειρασμόν \_\_\_\_\_

- ❖ Memorize the Greek and the English translation of the following (practice saying it throughout the week!) and review other memorized phrases, especially the first part of the *Lord's Prayer*.

Καὶ ἄφες ἡμῖν τὰ ὀφειλήματα ἡμῶν, ὡς καὶ ἡμεῖς ἀφίεμεν τοῖς ὀφειλέταις ἡμῶν.

kai aphe hēmin ta opheilēmata hēmōn, hōs kai hēmeis aphiemēn tois opheiletai hēmōn  
*and forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive those who trespass against us.*



## 20.3 Greek Vocabulary Flashcards

- ❖ Draw a picture (be creative!) for each vocabulary word and study all vocabulary words

ἄφες  
aphes ~ forgive

τὰ ὀφειλήματα  
ta opheilēmata ~ trespasses

ὡς  
hōs ~ as

ἡμεῖς  
hēmeis ~ we

## 20.4 Writing Practice

- ❖ Practice writing the Greek letters α through ω
- ❖ Rewrite all the lines of the *Lord's Prayer*.

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Handwriting practice lines consisting of multiple sets of three horizontal lines (top solid, middle dashed, bottom solid) for writing practice.

## 20.5 Answer Keys

### Vocabulary Activity

❖ Using the English translation define the following words:

1. μή                                    not
2. εἰσενέγκης                    lead
3. ἡμᾶς                                us
4. εἰς                                    into
5. πειρασμόν                    temptation